

Codebook decision maker survey

Question number: respondent_type

Question: What is the respondent's current role?

Variable label: A101. What is the respondent's current role?

Values: string variable

Value labels: Mayor: [NAME]/Deputy Mayor: [NAME]/Secretary General: [NAME]/Leader of an opposition party: [NAME]

Question number: gender

Question : What is the respondent's gender?

Variable label: A102. What is the respondent's gender?

Values: string variable

Value labels: Male, Female, Other/Non-Binary

Question number: age

Question: What is your age?

Variable label: : A105.a. What is your age?

Values: String variable

Note: Put -888 for don't know; Set -999 for refuse to answer.

Question number: age_check

Question: [Do not ask] Enumerator: Re-enter respondent's age

Variable label: A105b. [Do not ask] Enumerator: Re-enter respondent's age

Values : String variable

Question number: liveincommune

Question: Do you currently live in your commune?

Variable label: A107. Do you currently live in your commune?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=YES, no=NO, rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: ethnic

Question: What is your ethnic group?

Variable label: A108. What is your ethnic group?

Values: string variable

Value labels: Bissa/Bambaras/Bariba/Bella/Beng/Birifor /Bisa (peuple du Burkina Faso et du Ghana)/Bobo/BoboDioula/Bwas/Dafing/Dagari/Foulankriabés/Frafra/Gan/Gouin/Gourmantché/Gourou nsi/Karaboro/Kasséna/Konkomba/Kurumba (peuple du Burkina Faso)/Lobi/Mamprusi/Minianka/Moba/Mossi/Nunuma(peuple)/Peuls/Rimaïbé/Samo/Sénoufos/Sohanti /Tallensi/Tem/Toussian/Winiamas/Yarsé/Other (specify)

Question number: ethnic_other

Question: Please specify the ethnic group

Variable label: A108o. Please specify the ethnic group

Values: String variable

Question number: literate

Question: Many people in this country have not had the opportunity to learn how to read. Do you know how to read?

Variable label: A109. Many people in this country have not had the opportunity to learn how to read. Do you know how to read?

Values: String variable

Value labels: Very well/Well /Average/Poorly/Not at all

Question number: french

Question: Can you speak French?

Variable label: A110. Can you speak French?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=YES, no=NO, rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: attended_school

Question: Have you ever attended school?

Variable label: A112. Have you ever attended school?

Values: String variable

Value labels: Regular School/Coranic School/No School

Question number: highest_grade

Question: What is the highest grade level in school that you have completed?

Variable label: A113.a. What is the highest grade level in school that you have completed?

Values: String variable

Value label : CP1/CP2/CE1/CE2/CM1/CM2/6eme/5eme/4eme/3eme/2^{nde}/1ere/Terminale/Université ou supérieur

Question number: years_in_position

Question: How many years have you been in your current position?

Variable label: A113.b. How many years have you been in your current position?

Values: String variable

Note: "Use decimal numbers. If 1 year 6 months enter 1.6 If 2 years 7 months enter 2.7"

Question number: occupation

Question: Prior to your current position of \${respondent_type_label}, what was your main occupation?

Variable label: A114. Prior to your current position of \${respondent_type_label}, what was your main occupation?

Values: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, -97

Value labels: 1=Farming/2=Housework/3=Vending, shopkeeping or petty commerce/4=Animal husbandry/5=Mining/6=quarrying/7=Artisanry or services/8=Student/9=Formal employment (public service not included)/10=Public service/11=Unable to work/Not working/Other (specify)

Question number: occupation_other

Question: Please specify the occupation

Variable label: A114o. Please specify the occupation

Values: String variable

Module: Knowledge part 1

Repeat this section randomly on treatment and control CBOs

Question number: know1_1, know6_1, know6_2, know1_2

Question: For example, have you ever heard about a community-based organization called \${cbname_treat} in your commune?

Variable label: B101. For example, have you ever heard about a community-based organization called \${cbname_treat} in your commune?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=YES, no=NO, rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: know2_1, know7_1, know7_2, know2_2

Question: Do you know anyone who is a member of this community-based organization? I don't need a name, just information on whether you know at least one person who is a member of this organization.

Variable label: B102. Do you know anyone who is a member of this community-based organization? I don't need a name, just information on whether you know at least one person who is a member of this organization.

Values: String variable

Values labels: yes=YES, no=NO, rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: know3_1, know8_1, know8_3, know3_2

Question: B103. To your knowledge, has this community-based organization ever actively approached the municipal administration or the municipal council about an issue of municipal governance?

Variable label: B104. In your capacity as \${respondent_type}, have you personally ever been approached by this community-based organization about a problem of municipal governance?

Values: yes=YES, no=NO, dknw=Refuse to answer

Values labels: yes=YES, no=NO, dknw=Don't know

Question number: know5_1, know10_1, know10_3, know5_2

Question: About how frequently do you interact with members of this community-based organization?

Variable label: B105. About how frequently do you interact with members of this community-based organization?

Values: 0, 0.5, 1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64

Values labels: Never/Once in two years or less often/About once per year/About twice per year/About once per quarter/About twice per quarter/One to two times a month/Weekly or almost weekly/ Several times a week.

Question number: appreciation1_1, appreciation6_1, appreciation6_2, appreciation1_2

Question: \${cboname} tries to actively support the municipal government.

Variable label: B106. \${cboname} tries to actively support the municipal government.

Values: 2, 1, 0, -1, -2, -888, -999

Value labels: Agree strongly/ Agree somewhat/Neither agree nor disagree/Disagree somewhat/Disagree strongly/Refuse to answer

Question number: appreciation2_1, appreciation7_1, appreciation7_2, appreciation2_2

Question: \${cboname} provides helpful advice to municipal decision makers

Variable label: B107. \${cboname} provides helpful advice to municipal decision makers

Values: 2, 1, 0, -1, -2, -888, -999

Value labels: Agree strongly/ Agree somewhat/Neither agree nor disagree/Disagree somewhat/Disagree strongly/Refuse to answer

Question number: appreciation3_1, appreciation8_1, appreciation8_2, appreciation3_2

Question: \${cboname} puts constructive pressure on municipal decision makers

Variable label: B108. \${cboname} puts constructive pressure on municipal decision makers

Values: 2, 1, 0, -1, -2, -888, -999

Value labels: Agree strongly/ Agree somewhat/Neither agree nor disagree/Disagree somewhat/Disagree strongly/Refuse to answer

Question number: appreciation4_1, appreciation9_1, appreciation9_2, appreciation4_2

Question: \${cboname} has a good understanding of municipal administration performance

Variable label: B109. \${cboname} has a good understanding of municipal administration performance

Values: 2, 1, 0, -1, -2, -888, -999

Value labels: Agree strongly/ Agree somewhat/Neither agree nor disagree/Disagree somewhat/Disagree strongly/Refuse to answer

Question number: appreciation5_1, appreciation10_1, appreciation10_2, appreciation5_2

Question: \${cboname} puts unwelcome pressure on municipal decision makers

Variable label: B110. \${cboname} puts unwelcome pressure on municipal decision makers

Values: 2, 1, 0, -1, -2, -888, -999

Value labels: Agree strongly/ Agree somewhat/Neither agree nor disagree/Disagree somewhat/Disagree strongly/Refuse to answer

Question number: cbo_big

Question: ... which one would you say has the greatest ability to mobilize people around an issue of public interest?

Variable label: C101. ... which one would you say has the greatest ability to mobilize people around an issue of public interest?

Values: String variable

Value labels: [CBO1]/[CBO2]

Question number: cbo_gov

Question: ... which one would you say is most likely to constructively participate in municipal governance?

Variable label: C102. ... which one would you say is most likely to constructively participate in municipal governance?

Values: String variable

Value labels: [CBO 1]/[CBO 2]

Question number: cbo_influent

Question: ... which one has the greatest capacity to put pressure on municipal decision-makers like you?

Variable label: C103. ... which one has the greatest capacity to put pressure on municipal decision-makers like you?

Values: String variable

Value labels: [CBO 1]/[CBO 2]

Question number: cbo_power

Question: ... which one would you say has the most power in your commune?

Variable label: C104. ... which one would you say has the most power in your commune?

Values: String variable

Value labels : [CBO 1]/[CBO 2]

Question number: cbo_organized

Question: ... which one would you say is best organized?

Variable label: C105. ... which one would you say is best organized?

Values: String variable

Value labels: [CBO 1]/[CBO 2]

Question number: supermun_know

Question: Are you familiar with SUPERMUN, the "suivi de la performance municipale"?

Variable label: E100. Are you familiar with SUPERMUN, the "suivi de la performance municipale"?

Values: 3, 2, 1, 0

Value labels: Very familiar/Somewhat familiar/Heard about it/Never heard about it

Question number: supermun_poster

Question: Have you ever looked at the SUPERMUN municipal performance scorecard poster that was distributed by the PACT?

Variable label: E101. Have you ever looked at the SUPERMUN municipal performance scorecard poster that was distributed by the PACT?

Values: yes, no, dknw

Value labels: yes=YES, no=NO, dknw=Don't know

Question number: supernum_useful

Question: Did you find it helpful, or not so much?

Variable label: E102. Did you find it helpful, or not so much?

Values: 1, 0

Value labels: Helpful, Not helpful

Question number: supermun_indic

Question: As you know, SUPERMUN tracks a number of indicators. Can you tell me any indicators of primary education, water and sanitation, health services or administrative services that are tracked by SUPERMUN?

Variable label: E103. As you know, SUPERMUN tracks a number of indicators. Can you tell me any indicators of primary education, water and sanitation, health services or administrative services that are tracked by SUPERMUN?

Values: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, -888

Value labels: 1=Proportion of schools with a functioning borehole, 2=Average delay in the delivery of school supplies, 3=Proportion of schools with enough latrines, 4=Difference from the national average primary school (CEP) completion rate (in percentage points), 5=Proportion of infants under 12 months having received the recommended vaccines, 6=Proportion of health centers not having experienced gas stockouts during the past year, 7=Proportion of assisted deliveries, 8=Ratio of birth certificates to births, 9=Proportion of the population having access to a functioning improved water source, -888=Don't know/Respondent does not know any indicators

Question number: supermun_indic_cap

Question: Can you tell me any institutional capacity indicators that are tracked by SUPERMUN?

Variable label: E104. Can you tell me any institutional capacity indicators that are tracked by SUPERMUN?

Values: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, -888

Value labels: 1=Participation rate at municipal council meetings, 2=Number of ordinary municipal council sessions held, 3=Number of concertation meetings held, 4=Tax revenue as percentage of forecast, 5=Per capita tax revenue, 6=Implementation rate of the procurement plan, 7=Number of key staff positions filled, -888=Don't know/ Respondent does not know any indicators

Question number: indic_replace_yn

Question: E105a. Are there any indicators that you feel are problematic and should be updated or replaced?

Variable label: E105a. Are there any indicators that you feel are problematic and should be updated or replaced?

Values: yes, no

Value labels: yes=Yes, no=No

Question number: indic_replace

Question: Which indicators do you find problematic?

Variable label: E105b. Which indicators do you find problematic?

Values: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, -888

Values labels : 1=CEP admission rate, 2=Delay in the supply of school supplies, 3=Drilling in schools, 4=Latrines in schools, 5=Assisted deliveries, 6=Vaccination of infants aged 0-11 months, 7=Gas to CSPS, 8=Sources of drinking water for the population, 9=Records of births, 10=Municipal Staff, 11=Number of regular sessions of the municipal council held, 12=Number of consultation frameworks organized by the city council, 13=Participation rate in regular council sessions, 14=Tax revenue collected per capita, 15=Rate of tax collection according to forecasts, 16=Rate of implementation of the procurement plan, -888=Don't know/ Respondent does not know any indicators

Question number: indic_replace_why

Question: Why do you find this indicator problematic?

Variable label: E105c. Why do you find this indicator problematic?

Values: String values

Question number: indic_suggest_public_yn

Question: Do you have any recommendations for new indicators that could be used to measure the quality of local public services?

Variable label: E106a. Do you have any recommendations for new indicators that could be used to measure the quality of local public services?

Values: yes, no

Values labels: yes="Yes", no="No"

Question number: indic_suggest_public

Question: What are your recommendations for new indicators to measure the quality of local public services?

Variable label: E106b. What are your recommendations for new indicators to measure the quality of local public services?

Values: String variable

Question number: indic_suggest_capacity_yn

Question: Do you have any recommendations for new indicators that could be used to measure institutional capacity?

Variable label: E107a. Do you have any recommendations for new indicators that could be used to measure institutional capacity?

Values: yes, no

Values labels: yes=Yes, no=No

Question number: indic_suggest_capacity

Question: Do you have any recommendations for new indicators that could be used to measure institutional capacity?

Variable label: E107b. Do you have any recommendations for new indicators that could be used to measure institutional capacity?

Values: String variable

Question number: educ_percep

Question: On the EDUCATION indicators, how did your municipality do in 2018, in comparison to other municipalities? Top 20%, bottom 20%, or among the 60% in the middle?

Variable label: E108. On the EDUCATION indicators, how did your municipality do in 2018, in comparison to other municipalities? Top 20%, bottom 20%, or among the 60% in the middle?

Values: string variable

Values labels: Top, Middle, Bottom

Question number: educ_high_percep

Question : You said your municipality was among the middle 60% of municipalities. Would you say that your municipality was more in the top third, in the middle third, or in the bottom third of that group (meaning, of the middle 60%)?

Variable label: E109. You said your municipality was among the middle 60% of municipalities. Would you say that your municipality was more in the top third, in the middle third, or in the bottom third of that group (meaning, of the middle 60%)?

Values: String variable

Values labels: Top, Middle, Bottom

Question number: watersan_percep

Question: On the WATER AND SANITATION indicators, how did your municipality do in 2018, in comparison to other municipalities? Top 20%, bottom 20%, or among the 60% in the middle?

Variable label: E110. On the WATER AND SANITATION indicators, how did your municipality do in 2018, in comparison to other municipalities? Top 20%, bottom 20%, or among the 60% in the middle?

Values: String variable

Values labels: Top, Middle, Bottom

Question number: watersan_high_percep

Question: You said your municipality was among the middle 60% of municipalities. Would you say that your municipality was more in the top third, in the middle third, or in the bottom third of that group (meaning, of the middle 60%)?

Variable label: E111. You said your municipality was among the middle 60% of municipalities. Would you say that your municipality was more in the top third, in the middle third, or in the bottom third of that group (meaning, of the middle 60%)?

Values: String variable

Values labels: Top, middle, bottom

Question number : health_percep

Question: On the HEALTH indicators, how did your municipality do in 2018, in comparison to other municipalities? Top 20%, bottom 20%, or among the 60% in the middle?

Variable label: E112. On the HEALTH indicators, how did your municipality do in 2018, in comparison to other municipalities? Top 20%, bottom 20%, or among the 60% in the middle?

Values: String variable

Values labels: Top, middle, bottom

Question number: health_percep

Question: You said your municipality was among the middle 60% of municipalities. Would you say that your municipality was more in the top third, in the middle third, or in the bottom third of that group (meaning, of the middle 60%)?

Variable label: E113. You said your municipality was among the middle 60% of municipalities. Would you say that your municipality was more in the top third, in the middle third, or in the bottom third of that group (meaning, of the middle 60%)?

Values: String variable

Values labels: Top, middle, bottom

Question number: health_high_percep

Question: You said your municipality was among the middle 60% of municipalities. Would you say that your municipality was more in the top third, in the middle third, or in the bottom third of that group (meaning, of the middle 60%)?

Variable label: E113. You said your municipality was among the middle 60% of municipalities. Would you say that your municipality was more in the top third, in the middle third, or in the bottom third of that group (meaning, of the middle 60%)?

Values: String variable

Values labels: Top, middle, bottom

Question number: adminserv_percep

Question: On the ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES indicators, how did your municipality do in 2018, in comparison to other municipalities? Top 20%, bottom 20%, or among the 60% in the middle?

Variable label: E114. On the ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES indicators, how did your municipality do in 2018, in comparison to other municipalities? Top 20%, bottom 20%, or among the 60% in the middle?

Values: String variable

Values labels: Top, middle, bottom

Question number: adminserv_high_percep

Question: You said your municipality was among the middle 60% of municipalities. Would you say that your municipality was more in the top third, in the middle third, or in the bottom third of that group (meaning, of the middle 60%)?

Variable label: E115. You said your municipality was among the middle 60% of municipalities. Would you say that your municipality was more in the top third, in the middle third, or in the bottom third of that group (meaning, of the middle 60%)?

Values: String variable

Values labels: Top, middle, bottom

Question number: capacity_percep

Question: You said your municipality was among the middle 60% of municipalities. Would you say that your municipality was more in the top third, in the middle third, or in the bottom third of that group (meaning, of the middle 60%)?

Variable label: E116. On the INSTITUTIONAL CAPACITY indicators, how did your municipality do in 2018, in comparison to other municipalities? Top 20%, bottom 20%, or among the 60% in the middle?

Values: String variable

Values labels: Top, middle, bottom

Question number: capacity_high_percep

Question: You said your municipality was among the middle 60% of municipalities. Would you say that your municipality was more in the top third, in the middle third, or in the bottom third of that group (meaning, of the middle 60%)?

Variable label: E117. You said your municipality was among the middle 60% of municipalities. Would you say that your municipality was more in the top third, in the middle third, or in the bottom third of that group (meaning, of the middle 60%)?

Values: String variable

Values labels: Top, middle, bottom

Question number: muniperf_legislation

Question: To what extent would you say that certain provisions in the code des collectivites territoriales constrain municipal performance?

Variable label: E119. To what extent would you say that certain provisions in the code des collectivites territoriales constrain municipal performance?

Values: 4, 3, 2, 1

Values labels: 4=Strong constraint: Among the two greatest constraints on municipal performance; 3=Moderate constraint: An important constraint on municipal performance, but less pertinent than other constraints; 2=Weak constraint: A constraint on municipal performance, but not an important one, 1=Not a constraint on municipal performance

Question number: muniperf_information

Question: To what extent would you say that a lack of political accountability at the municipal level constrains municipal performance?

Variable label: E120. To what extent would you say that a lack of information among municipal decision makers is constraining municipal performance?

Values: 4, 3, 2, 1

Values labels: 4=Strong constraint: Among the two greatest constraints on municipal performance; 3=Moderate constraint: An important constraint on municipal performance, but less pertinent than other constraints; 2=Weak constraint: A constraint on municipal performance, but not an important one, 1=Not a constraint on municipal performance

Question number: muniperf_accountability

Question: To what extent would you say that a lack of political accountability at the municipal level constrains municipal performance?

Variable label: E121. To what extent would you say that a lack of political accountability at the municipal level constrains municipal performance?

Values: 4, 3, 2, 1

Values labels: 4=Strong constraint: Among the two greatest constraints on municipal performance; 3=Moderate constraint: An important constraint on municipal performance, but less pertinent than other constraints; 2=Weak constraint: A constraint on municipal performance, but not an important one, 1=Not a constraint on municipal performance

Question number: muniperf_tutelle

Question: To what extent would you say that approvals by the tutelle are constraining municipal performance?

Variable label: E122. To what extent would you say that approvals by the tutelle are constraining municipal performance?

Values: 4, 3, 2, 1

Values labels: 4=Strong constraint: Among the two greatest constraints on municipal performance; 3=Moderate constraint: An important constraint on municipal performance, but less pertinent than other constraints; 2=Weak constraint: A constraint on municipal performance, but not an important one, 1=Not a constraint on municipal performance

Question number: muniperf_capacity

Question: To what extent would you say that technical capacity or human resources are constraining municipal performance?

Variable label: E123. To what extent would you say that technical capacity or human resources are constraining municipal performance?

Values: 4, 3, 2, 1

Values labels: 4=Strong constraint: Among the two greatest constraints on municipal performance; 3=Moderate constraint: An important constraint on municipal performance, but less pertinent than other constraints; 2=Weak constraint: A constraint on municipal performance, but not an important one, 1=Not a constraint on municipal performance

Question number: muniperf_corruption

Question: To what extent would you say that corruption, embezzlement or absenteeism constrain municipal performance?

Variable label: E124. To what extent would you say that corruption, embezzlement or absenteeism constrain municipal performance?

Values: 4, 3, 2, 1

Values labels: 4=Strong constraint: Among the two greatest constraints on municipal performance; 3=Moderate constraint: An important constraint on municipal performance, but less pertinent than other constraints; 2=Weak constraint: A constraint on municipal performance, but not an important one, 1=Not a constraint on municipal performance

Question number: muniperf_parochialism

Question: To what extent would you say that the need to serve particular groups of political constituents, for example particular villages, ethnic or religious groups, constrains municipal performance?

Variable label: E125. To what extent would you say that the need to serve particular groups of political constituents, for example particular villages, ethnic or religious groups, constrains municipal performance?

Values: 4, 3, 2, 1

Values labels: 4=Strong constraint: Among the two greatest constraints on municipal performance; 3=Moderate constraint: An important constraint on municipal performance, but less pertinent than other constraints; 2=Weak constraint: A constraint on municipal performance, but not an important one, 1=Not a constraint on municipal performance

Question number: muniperf_extremism

Question: To what extent would you say that threats by extremists constrain municipal performance?

Variable label: E126. To what extent would you say that threats by extremists constrain municipal performance?

Values: 4, 3, 2, 1

Values labels: 4=Strong constraint: Among the two greatest constraints on municipal performance; 3=Moderate constraint: An important constraint on municipal performance, but less pertinent than other constraints; 2=Weak constraint: A constraint on municipal performance, but not an important one, 1=Not a constraint on municipal performance

Question number: muniperf_socialconflict

Question: To what extent would you say that social conflict or a lack of social cohesion constrain municipal performance?

Variable label: E127. To what extent would you say that social conflict or a lack of social cohesion constrain municipal performance?

Values: 4, 3, 2, 1

Values labels: 4=Strong constraint: Among the two greatest constraints on municipal performance; 3=Moderate constraint: An important constraint on municipal performance, but less pertinent than other constraints; 2=Weak constraint: A constraint on municipal performance, but not an important one, 1=Not a constraint on municipal performance

Question number: muniperf_trust

Question: To what extent would you say that a lack of trust by citizens or village leaders constrain municipal performance?

Variable label: E128. To what extent would you say that a lack of trust by citizens or village leaders constrain municipal performance?

Values: 4, 3, 2, 1

Values labels: 4=Strong constraint: Among the two greatest constraints on municipal performance; 3=Moderate constraint: An important constraint on municipal performance, but less pertinent than other constraints; 2=Weak constraint: A constraint on municipal performance, but not an important one, 1=Not a constraint on municipal performance

Question number: muniperf_partypolitics

Question: To what extent would you say that party politics or rivalry between political parties are constraining municipal performance?

Variable label: E129. To what extent would you say that party politics or rivalry between political parties are constraining municipal performance?

Values: 4, 3, 2, 1

Values labels: 4=Strong constraint: Among the two greatest constraints on municipal performance; 3=Moderate constraint: An important constraint on municipal performance, but less pertinent than other constraints; 2=Weak constraint: A constraint on municipal performance, but not an important one, 1=Not a constraint on municipal performance

Question number: muniperf_revenue

Question: To what extent would you say that lack of revenue is constraining municipal performance?

Variable label: E130. To what extent would you say that lack of revenue is constraining municipal performance?

Values: 4, 3, 2, 1

Values labels: 4=Strong constraint: Among the two greatest constraints on municipal performance; 3=Moderate constraint: An important constraint on municipal performance, but less pertinent than other constraints; 2=Weak constraint: A constraint on municipal performance, but not an important one, 1=Not a constraint on municipal performance

Question number: muniperf_legislation_detail

Question: E119a. You said that certain provisions in the code des collectivites territoriales are among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Variable label: E119a. You said that certain provisions in the code des collectivites territoriales are among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_legislation_detail

Question: Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Variable label: E119b. Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_information_detail

Question: You said that a lack of information among municipal decision-makers is among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Variable label: E120a. You said that a lack of information among municipal decision-makers is among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_information_solution

Question: You said that a lack of information among municipal decision-makers is among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Variable label: E120a. You said that a lack of information among municipal decision-makers is among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_information_solution

Question: You said that a lack of political accountability at the municipal level is among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Variable label: E121a. You said that a lack of political accountability at the municipal level is among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why ?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_accountability_solution

Question: Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Variable label: E121b. Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_tutelle_detail

Question: You said that approvals by the tutelle are among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Variable label: E122a. You said that approvals by the tutelle are among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_tutelle_solution

Question: Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Variable label: E122b. Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_capacity_detail

Question: You said that limited technical capacity or human resources are among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Variable label: E123a. You said that limited technical capacity or human resources are among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_capacity_solution

Question: Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Variable label: E123b. Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_corruption_detail

Question: You said that corruption, embezzlement or absenteeism are among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Variable label: E124a. You said that corruption, embezzlement or absenteeism are among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_corruption_solution

Question: Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Variable label: E124b. Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_parochialism_detail

Question: You said that the need to serve particular groups of constituents is among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Variable label: E125a. You said that the need to serve particular groups of constituents is among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_parochialism_solution

Question: E125b. Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Variable label: E125b. Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_parochialism_solution

Question: You said that threats by extremists are among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Variable label: E126a. You said that threats by extremists are among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_parochialism_solution

Question: Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Variable label: E126b. Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_socialconflict_detail

Question: You said that social conflict or a lack of social cohesion are among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Variable label: E127a. You said that social conflict or a lack of social cohesion are among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_socialconflict_solution

Question: E127b. Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Variable label: E127b. Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_trust_detail

Question: You said that a lack of trust by citizens or village leaders is among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Variable label: E128a. You said that a lack of trust by citizens or village leaders is among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_trust_solution

Question: Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Variable label: E128b. Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_partypolitics_detail

Question: You said that party politics or rivalry between parties are among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Variable label: E129a. You said that party politics or rivalry between parties are among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_trust_solution

Question: Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Variable label: E129b. Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_revenue_detail

Question: You said that a lack of revenue is among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Variable label: E130a. You said that a lack of revenue is among the greatest constraints on municipal performance. Can you explain why?

Values: string variable

Question number: muniperf_revenue_solution

Question: Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Variable label: E130b. Do you have any ideas what it would take to alleviate this problem in practice?

Values: string variable

Question number: cboincident_know

Question: To your knowledge, was this partnership program implemented in your commune?

Variable label: D102. To your knowledge, was this partnership program implemented in your commune?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=YES, no=NO, rfs=Refuse to answer, dnk= Don't know

Question number: cboincident_knowtreatment

Question: Overall, would you say it contributed positively to local governance, or having no impact, or having negative impacts?

Variable label: D103. Overall, would you say it contributed positively to local governance, or having no impact, or having negative impacts?

Values: String variable

Value labels: positive=Positive impact; negative=Negative impact, none=No impact

Question number: cboincident_recommend

Question: If the program is continued, perhaps in an improved form, would you prefer for your commune to be included?

Variable label: D104. If the program is continued, perhaps in an improved form, would you prefer for your commune to be included?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=YES, no=NO, rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: cboincident_concerns

Question: Do you see any problems with how PACT's partnerships with community-based organizations were implemented?

Variable label: D105. Do you see any problems with how PACT's partnerships with community-based organizations were implemented?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=YES, no=NO, rfs=Refuse to answer, dnk= Don't know

Question number: cboincident_concerns_detail

Question: [SURVEYOR: ASK RESPONDENTS TO DESCRIBE PROBLEMS WITH PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION]

Variable label: D106. [SURVEYOR: ASK RESPONDENTS TO DESCRIBE PROBLEMS WITH PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION]

Values: String variable

Question number: cboincident_concerns_detail

Question: Do you have suggestions for improvements of the program?

Variable label: D107. Do you have suggestions for improvements of the program?

Values: String variable

Question number: decideur_important_first

Question: For municipal decision-makers to have influence in their commune, it is necessary to keep certain people or groups of people happy. I would like to ask you who these people are for you in your current position? I'm going to read you a list of persons and institutions. Of these, please tell me which are most important to keep happy, in order to maintain influence.

Variable label: F101. For municipal decision-makers to have influence in their commune, it is necessary to keep certain people or groups of people happy. I would like to ask you who these people are for you in your current position? I'm going to read you a list of persons and institutions. Of these, please tell me which are most important to keep happy, in order to maintain influence.

Values: 1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 7; 8; 9; 10; 11; 12; 13; 14; 15; 16; -97; -999

Value labels: 0=None; 1=Municipal council; 2=Voters; 3=Koglwéogo or other self-defense militia; 4=Préfecture/autorité de tutelle ; 5=Village chiefs ; 6=Party leaders; 7=Extremist groups; 8=Security forces; 9=Central government; 10=Local business leaders; 11=Community-based or civil society groups; 12=Foreign aid donors; 13=Municipal bureaucrats [NOTE: EXCLUDE THIS OPTION FOR SG]; 14=Mayor [NOTE: EXCLUDE THIS OPTION FOR MAYOR]; 15=Your ethnic group; 16=Religious leaders

Question number: decideur_important_second

Question: F102. Which are second most important?

Variable label: F102. Which are second most important?

Values: 1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 7; 8; 9; 10; 11; 12; 13; 14; 15; 16; -97; -999

Value labels: 0=None; 1=Municipal council; 2=Voters; 3=Koglwéogo or other self-defense militia; 4=Préfecture/autorité de tutelle ; 5=Village chiefs ; 6=Party leaders; 7=Extremist groups; 8=Security forces; 9=Central government; 10=Local business leaders; 11=Community-based or civil society groups; 12=Foreign aid donors; 13=Municipal bureaucrats [NOTE: EXCLUDE THIS OPTION FOR SG]; 14=Mayor [NOTE: EXCLUDE THIS OPTION FOR MAYOR]; 15=Your ethnic group; 16=Religious leaders

Question number: decideur_important_third

Question: Which are third most important?

Variable label: F103. Which are third most important?

Values: 1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 7; 8; 9; 10; 11; 12; 13; 14; 15; 16; -97; -999

Value labels: 0=None; 1=Municipal council; 2=Voters; 3=Koglwéogo or other self-defense militia; 4=Préfecture/autorité de tutelle ; 5=Village chiefs ; 6=Party leaders; 7=Extremist groups; 8=Security forces; 9=Central government; 10=Local business leaders; 11=Community-based or civil society groups; 12=Foreign aid donors; 13=Municipal bureaucrats [NOTE: EXCLUDE THIS OPTION FOR SG]; 14=Mayor [NOTE: EXCLUDE THIS OPTION FOR MAYOR]; 15=Your ethnic group; 16=Religious leaders

Question number: decideur_justify_first

Question: To whom do you spend the most effort justifying what you do?

Variable label: F104. To whom do you spend the most effort justifying what you do?

Values: 1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 7; 8; 9; 10; 11; 12; 13; 14; 15; 16; -97; -999

Value labels: 0=None; 1=Municipal council; 2=Voters; 3=Koglwéogo or other self-defense militia; 4=Préfecture/autorité de tutelle ; 5=Village chiefs ; 6=Party leaders; 7=Extremist groups; 8=Security forces; 9=Central government; 10=Local business leaders; 11=Community-based or civil society groups; 12=Foreign aid donors; 13=Municipal bureaucrats [NOTE: EXCLUDE THIS OPTION FOR SG]; 14=Mayor [NOTE: EXCLUDE THIS OPTION FOR MAYOR]; 15=Your ethnic group; 16=Religious leaders

Question number: decideur_justify_second

Question: To whom do you spend the second most effort justifying what you do?

Variable label: F105. To whom do you spend the second most effort justifying what you do?

Values: 1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 7; 8; 9; 10; 11; 12; 13; 14; 15; 16; -97; -999

Value labels: 0=None; 1=Municipal council; 2=Voters; 3=Koglwéogo or other self-defense militia; 4=Préfecture/autorité de tutelle ; 5=Village chiefs ; 6=Party leaders; 7=Extremist groups; 8=Security forces; 9=Central government; 10=Local business leaders; 11=Community-based or civil society groups; 12=Foreign aid donors; 13=Municipal bureaucrats [NOTE: EXCLUDE THIS OPTION FOR SG]; 14=Mayor [NOTE: EXCLUDE THIS OPTION FOR MAYOR]; 15=Your ethnic group; 16=Religious leaders

Question number: decideur_justify_second

Question: To whom do you spend the third most effort justifying what you do?

Variable label: F106. To whom do you spend the third most effort justifying what you do?

Values: 1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 7; 8; 9; 10; 11; 12; 13; 14; 15; 16; -97; -999

Value labels: 0=None; 1=Municipal council; 2=Voters; 3=Koglwéogo or other self-defense militia; 4=Préfecture/autorité de tutelle ; 5=Village chiefs ; 6=Party leaders; 7=Extremist groups; 8=Security forces; 9=Central government; 10=Local business leaders; 11=Community-based or civil society groups; 12=Foreign aid donors; 13=Municipal bureaucrats [NOTE: EXCLUDE THIS OPTION FOR SG]; 14=Mayor [NOTE: EXCLUDE THIS OPTION FOR MAYOR]; 15=Your ethnic group; 16=Religious leaders

Question number: pressure_protest

Question: There would be mass protests in this commune

Variable label: G101. There would be mass protests in this commune

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: pressure_electoral

Question: The party in power would lose the election

Variable label: G102. The party in power would lose the election

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: pressure_civilsociety

Question: There would be pressure from community-based or civil society organizations

Variable label: G103. There would be pressure from community-based or civil society organizations

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: pressure_council

Question: The municipal council would demand accountability, for example through special hearings

Variable label: G104. The municipal council would demand accountability, for example through special hearings

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: pressure_specialdelegation

Question: The elected municipal government would be replaced by a special delegation

Variable label: G105. The elected municipal government would be replaced by a special delegation

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: pressure_donors

Question: Development programs or foreign aid donors would threaten to withhold support

Variable label: G106. Development programs or foreign aid donors would threaten to withhold support

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: pression_taxcompliance

Question: A large number of people would stop paying local taxes or cooperating with the mairie

Variable label: G107. A large number of people would stop paying local taxes or cooperating with the mairie

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: pressure_audit

Question: There would be audits or anti-corruption investigations

Variable label: G108. There would be audits or anti-corruption investigations

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: pressure_violence

Question: There would be violence against the mairie or municipal decision-makers

Variable label: G109. There would be violence against the mairie or municipal decision-makers

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: pressure_chiefs

Question: Traditional leaders would agitate against the municipal government

Variable label: G110. Traditional leaders would agitate against the municipal government

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: pressure_tutelle

Question: There would be reprimands by the tutelle

Variable label: G111. There would be reprimands by the tutelle

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: pressure_media

Question: Critical media coverage

Variable label: G112. Critical media coverage

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: pressure_media

Question: Is there any other form of pressure you think the mairie would experience, if it was underperforming on its responsibilities and had no good justification for that?

Variable label: G113. Is there any other form of pressure you think the mairie would experience, if it was underperforming on its responsibilities and had no good justification for that?

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: pression_type

Question: What kind of pressure would that be?

Variable label: G114. What kind of pressure would that be?

Values: String variable

Module 3: Municipal performance

Question number : experienced_protest

Question : Mass protests?

Variable label : G115. Mass protests?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No, dnk=Don't now; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: experienced_electoral

Question: An strong electoral challenge?

Variable label: G116. An strong electoral challenge?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No, dnk=Don't now; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: experienced_civilsociety

Question: Pressure from community-based or civil society organizations?

Variable label: G117. Pressure from community-based or civil society organizations?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No, dnk=Don't now; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: experienced_council

Question: Scrutiny by the municipal council?

Variable label: G118. Scrutiny by the municipal council?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No, dnk=Don't now; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: experienced_specialdelegation

Question: Threats of installing a special delegation?

Variable label: G119. Threats of installing a special delegation?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No, dnk=Don't now; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: experienced_donors

Question: Threats to withhold development funding?

Variable label: G120. Threats to withhold development funding?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No, dnk=Don't now; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: experienced_taxcompliance

Question: Massive refusals to pay taxes or to cooperate in other ways?

Variable label: G121. Massive refusals to pay taxes or to cooperate in other ways?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No, dnk=Don't now; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: experienced_audit

Question: Audits or anti-corruption investigations?

Variable label: G122. Audits or anti-corruption investigations?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No, dnk=Don't now; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: experienced_violence

Question: Threats of violence against the mairie or municipal decision-makers?

Variable label: G123. Threats of violence against the mairie or municipal decision-makers?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No, dnk=Don't now; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: experienced_chiefs

Question: Traditional leaders agitating against the municipal government?

Variable label: G124. Traditional leaders agitating against the municipal government?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No, dnk=Don't now; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: experienced_tutelle

Question: Reprimands by the tutelle?

Variable label: G125. Reprimands by the tutelle?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No, dnk=Don't now; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: experienced_media

Question: Critical media coverage?

Variable label: G126. Critical media coverage?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No, dnk=Don't now; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: reelection_intention

Question: If your party gets enough votes in the upcoming municipal elections, are you aiming to be elected or re-elected as mayor/adjunct mayor?

Variable label: H101. If your party gets enough votes in the upcoming municipal elections, are you aiming to be elected or re-elected as mayor/adjunct mayor?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No, dnk=Don't now; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: reelection_better1

Question: We will keep this question confidential and not attribute it to you by name or by commune: If you had to make an honest guess, would you say that in the next municipal elections you will get more votes or fewer votes than in the previous elections?

Variable label: H102. We will keep this question confidential and not attribute it to you by name or by commune: If you had to make an honest guess, would you say that in the next municipal elections you will get more votes or fewer votes than in the previous elections?

Values: 2 ; 1 ; 0 ; -2 ; -1 ; -888 ; -999

Value labels: 2= A much greater vote share; -1= A greater vote share; 0= About the same vote share as before; -1= A lower vote share; -2= A much lower vote share; -888= Do not know; -999= Refuse to answer

Question number: image_performance

Question: If you had to guess, what proportion of citizens in your commune trust that you do a good job in your current position?

Variable label: H103. If you had to guess, what proportion of citizens in your commune trust that you do a good job in your current position?

Values: 1; 2; 3; 4; 5

Value labels: 1= No one; 2= Less than half; 3= About half; 4= More than half; 5= All the world

Question number: image_corruption

Question: H104. If you had to guess, what proportion of citizens in your commune suspect that you take advantage of your position for personal gain?

Variable label: If you had to guess, what proportion of citizens in your commune suspect that you take advantage of your position for personal gain?

Values: 1; 2; 3; 4; 5

Value labels: 1= No one; 2= Less than half; 3= About half; 4= More than half; 5= All the world

Question number: image_effort

Question: If you had to guess, what proportion of citizens in your commune believe that you work very hard in your current position?

Variable label: H105. If you had to guess, what proportion of citizens in your commune believe that you work very hard in your current position?

Values: 1; 2; 3; 4; 5

Value labels: 1= No one; 2= Less than half; 3= About half; 4= More than half; 5= All the world

Question number: image_competence

Question: If you had to guess, what proportion of citizens in your commune think that you are well qualified for your current position?

Variable label: H106. If you had to guess, what proportion of citizens in your commune think that you are well qualified for your current position?

Values: 1; 2; 3; 4; 5

Value labels: 1= No one; 2= Less than half; 3= About half; 4= More than half; 5= All the world

Question number: image_nepotism

Question: If you had to guess, what proportion of citizens in your commune think that you use your position to help your family and friends?

Variable label: H107. If you had to guess, what proportion of citizens in your commune think that you use your position to help your family and friends?

Values: 1; 2; 3; 4; 5

Value labels: 1= No one; 2= Less than half; 3= About half; 4= More than half; 5= All the world

Question number: image_favoritism

Question: If you had to guess, what proportion of citizens in your commune think that your decisions tend to favor people of your own ethnic group?

Variable label: H108. If you had to guess, what proportion of citizens in your commune think that your decisions tend to favor people of your own ethnic group?

Values: 1; 2; 3; 4; 5

Value labels: 1= No one; 2= Less than half; 3= About half; 4= More than half; 5= All the world

Question number: image_dishonesty

Question: If you had to guess, what proportion of citizens in your commune perceive you as someone who might lie to them?

Variable label: H109. If you had to guess, what proportion of citizens in your commune perceive you as someone who might lie to them?

Values: 1; 2; 3; 4; 5

Value labels: 1= No one; 2= Less than half; 3= About half; 4= More than half; 5= All the world

Question number: reelection_better2

Question : We will keep this question strictly confidential and not attribute it to you by name or by commune: If you had to make an honest guess, would you say that in the next municipal elections you will get more votes or fewer votes than in the previous elections?

Variable label: H102. We will keep this question strictly confidential and not attribute it to you by name or by commune: If you had to make an honest guess, would you say that in the next municipal elections you will get more votes or fewer votes than in the previous elections?

Values: 2 ; 1 ; 0 ; -2 ; -1 ; -888 ; -999

Value labels: 2= A much greater vote share; -1= A greater vote share; 0= About the same vote share as before; -1= A lower vote share; -2= A much lower vote share; -888= Do not know; -999= Refuse to answer

Question number: traits_dilemma

Question: In your experience, do the traits of character that help a candidate win an election also make her or him good mayor?

Variable label: I102. In your experience, do the traits of character that help a candidate win an election also make her or him good mayor?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No, dnk=Don't now; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: traits_dilemma_detail

Question: In your opinion, what traits of character might help someone be elected, but make it difficult for her or him to be a good mayor?

Variable label: I103. In your opinion, what traits of character might help someone be elected, but make it difficult for her or him to be a good mayor?

Values: String variable

Question number: traits_nomination_altruism

Question: In your experience, what increases a person's chances to be nominated by their party as a mayoral candidate: being selfish or being altruistic?

Variable label: I104. In your experience, what increases a person's chances to be nominated by their party as a mayoral candidate: being selfish or being altruistic?

Values: 1; 2

Value labels:1= Being selfish; 2=Being altruistic

Question number: traits_nomination_honesty

Question: In your experience, what increases a person's chances to be nominated by their party as a mayoral candidate: being willing to lie, or preferring to always tell the truth?

Variable label: I105. In your experience, what increases a person's chances to be nominated by their party as a mayoral candidate: being willing to lie, or preferring to always tell the truth?

Values: 1; 2

Value labels:1= Being willing to lie; 2=Preferring to always tell the truth

Question number: traits_nomination_riskaversion

Question: In your experience, what increases a person's chances to be nominated by their party as a mayoral candidate: being willing to make risky choices, or preferring safe choices?

Variable label: I106. In your experience, what increases a person's chances to be nominated by their party as a mayoral candidate: being willing to make risky choices, or preferring safe choices?

Values: 1; 2

Value labels: 1=Being willing to make risky choices; 2=Preferring safe choices

Question number: traits_awareness_altruism

Question: To what extent do you think voters are aware of how selfish or altruistic the mayoral candidates are?

Variable label: I107. To what extent do you think voters are aware of how selfish or altruistic the mayoral candidates are?

Values: 1; 2

Value labels: 1=Being willing to make risky choices; 2=Preferring safe choices

Question number: traits_awareness_honesty

Question: To what extent do you think voters are aware of mayoral candidates' willingness to lie?

Variable label: I108. To what extent do you think voters are aware of mayoral candidates' willingness to lie?

Values: 1; 2

Value labels: 1=Being willing to make risky choices; 2=Preferring safe choices

Question number: traits_awareness_riskaversion

Question: To what extent do you think voters are aware of mayoral candidates' willingness to take risks?

Variable label: I109. To what extent do you think voters are aware of mayoral candidates' willingness to take risks?

Values: 1; 2

Value labels: 1=Being willing to make risky choices; 2=Preferring safe choices

Question number: traits_election_altruism

Question: Considering that voters are NOT always aware of how selfish or altruistic the mayoral candidates are, what actually increases a candidate's chances of winning the election: being selfish or being altruistic?

Variable label: I110. Considering that voters are NOT always aware of how selfish or altruistic the mayoral candidates are, what actually increases a candidate's chances of winning the election: being selfish or being altruistic?

Values: 1; 2

Value labels: 1= Being selfish; 2=Being altruistic

Question number: traits_election_honesty

Question: Considering that voters are NOT always aware of mayoral candidates' honesty, what actually increases a candidate's chances of winning the election: being willing to lie, or preferring to always tell the truth?

Variable label: I111. Considering that voters are NOT always aware of mayoral candidates' honesty, what actually increases a candidate's chances of winning the election: being willing to lie, or preferring to always tell the truth?

Values: 1; 2

Value labels: 1=Being willing to make risky choices; 2=Preferring safe choices

Question number: traits_election_riskaversion

Question: Considering that voters are NOT always aware of mayoral candidates' willingness to take risks, what actually increases a candidate's chances of winning the election: being willing to make risky choices, or preferring safe choices?

Variable label: I112. Considering that voters are NOT always aware of mayoral candidates' willingness to take risks, what actually increases a candidate's chances of winning the election: being willing to make risky choices, or preferring safe choices?

Values: 1; 2

Value labels: 1=Being willing to make risky choices; 2=Preferring safe choices

Question number: hold_coin

Question: We had kindly requested that you have a coin at hand for the survey. Do you have one with you, or can you fetch one?

Variable label: H101. We had kindly requested that you have a coin at hand for the survey. Do you have one with you, or can you fetch one?

Values: yes ; no

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No

Question number: coin_toss

Question: Great, now please toss your coin 10 times in private, and then tell me how many times the number side came up?

Variable label: H102. Great, now please toss your coin 10 times in private, and then tell me how many times the number side came up?

Values : String value

Question number: coin_toss_check

Question: [SURVEYOR: PLEASE RE-ENTER THE NUMBER OF TIMES THE RESPONDENT TOLD YOU THE NUMBER SIDE HAD COME UP]

Variable label: H103. [SURVEYOR: PLEASE RE-ENTER THE NUMBER OF TIMES THE RESPONDENT TOLD YOU THE NUMBER SIDE HAD COME UP]

Values: String value

Question number : transfer_self

Question : So, how much of the \${payoff} FCFA would you like to have sent to your cell phone?

Variable label : H104. So, how much of the \${payoff} FCFA would you like to have sent to your cell phone?

Values: String value

Question number: transfert_self_check

Question: SURVEYOR: PLEASE RE-ENTER THE AMOUNT THE RESPONDENT WANTS TO HAVE SENT TO HIS PHONE]

Variable label : H105. [SURVEYOR: PLEASE RE-ENTER THE AMOUNT THE RESPONDENT WANTS TO HAVE SENT TO HIS PHONE]

Values: String value

Question number: transfer_confirmation1

Question: ENUMERATOR: Confirm that the respondent wants to receive the amount of
\${transfert_self_check} at phone number: \${phone1}

Variable label: H106. ENUMERATOR: Confirm that the respondent wants to receive the amount of
\${transfert_self_check} at phone number: \${phone1}

Values: yes ; no

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No

Question number: transfer_confirmation2

Question : ENUMERATOR: Confirm that the respondent wants to receive the amount of
\${transfert_self_check} at phone number: \${phone2}

Variable label : H106. ENUMERATOR: Confirm that the respondent wants to receive the amount of
\${transfert_self_check} at phone number: \${phone2}

Values: yes ; no

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No

Question number : screenshot_confirm

Question : ENUMERATOR: Did you take the screenshot?

Variable label : ENUMERATOR: Did you take the screenshot?

Values: yes ; no

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No

Question number: transfer_number

Question : Quel est le numéro de téléphone sur lequel vous voulez recevoir l'argent ?

Variable label : H106a. Quel est le numéro de téléphone sur lequel vous voulez recevoir l'argent ?

Values: String value

Question number : transfer_number_check

Question : ENUMERATOR: Enter that phone number again

Variable label: ENUMERATOR: Enter that phone number again

Values: String value

Question number: screenshot2_confirm

Question: ENUMERATOR: Did you take the screenshot?

Variable label: ENUMERATOR: Did you take the screenshot?

Values: yes ; no

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No

Question number: corr_expl_0

Question: In your opinion, is Explanation 1 more likely than Explanation 2, or Explanation 2 more likely than Explanation 1?

Variable label: H107. In your opinion, is Explanation 1 more likely than Explanation 2, or Explanation 2 more likely than Explanation 1?

Values: 1; 2; 3

Value labels: 1=Explanation 1 is more likely than Explanation 2; 2=Explanation 2 is more likely than; Explanation 1; 3=Explanation 1 and Explanation 2 are about equally likely.

Question number: corr_expl_1_90

Question: Would you say that Explanation 1 is more than 90 percent likely?

Variable label: H108. Would you say that Explanation 1 is more than 90 percent likely?

Values: yes ; no

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No

Question number: corr_expl_1_60

Question: Would you say that Explanation 1 is more than 60 percent likely?

Variable label: H109. Would you say that Explanation 1 is more than 60 percent likely?

Values: yes ; no

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No

Question number: corr_expl_1_70

Question: Would you say that Explanation 1 is more than 70 percent likely?

Variable label: H110. Would you say that Explanation 1 is more than 70 percent likely?

Values: yes ; no

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No

Question number: corr_expl_1_80

Question: Would you say that Explanation 1 is more than 80 percent likely?

Variable label: H111. Would you say that Explanation 1 is more than 80 percent likely?

Values: yes ; no

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No

Question number: corr_expl_2_90

Question: Would you say that Explanation 2 is more than 90 percent likely?

Variable label: H112. Would you say that Explanation 2 is more than 90 percent likely?

Values: yes ; no

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No

Question number: corr_expl_2_60

Question: Would you say that Explanation 2 is more than 60 percent likely?

Variable label: H113. Would you say that Explanation 2 is more than 60 percent likely?

Values: yes ; no

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No

Question number: corr_expl_2_70

Question: Would you say that Explanation 2 is more than 70 percent likely?

Variable label: H114. Would you say that Explanation 2 is more than 70 percent likely?

Values: yes ; no

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No

Question number: corr_expl_2_80

Question: Would you say that Explanation 2 is more than 80 percent likely?

Variable label: H115. Would you say that Explanation 2 is more than 80 percent likely?

Values: yes ; no

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=No

Question number: corr_attempt

Question : In practice, how likely is it that the firm would get in trouble JUST FOR ATTEMPTING to offer a bribe?

Variable label : H116. In practice, how likely is it that the firm would get in trouble JUST FOR ATTEMPTING to offer a bribe?

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: corr_info_attempt

Question: If a situation like the one described happened in your municipality, and the firm ATTEMPTED to offer a bribe to someone, how likely is it that you would LEARN ABOUT the bribe being offered?

Variable label: H117. If a situation like the one described happened in your municipality, and the firm ATTEMPTED to offer a bribe to someone, how likely is it that you would LEARN ABOUT the bribe being offered?

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: corr_info_bribe

Question: If a situation like the one described happened in your municipality, and someone ACTUALLY ACCEPTED a bribe, how likely is it that this would become KNOWN TO OTHERS?

Variable label: H118. If a situation like the one described happened in your municipality, and someone ACTUALLY ACCEPTED a bribe, how likely is it that this would become KNOWN TO OTHERS?

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: corr_council

Question: In a situation like this, if there is reason to suspect that someone in your municipality accepted a bribe, how likely is it that the MUNICIPAL COUNCIL would investigate the matter?

Variable label: H119. In a situation like this, if there is reason to suspect that someone in your municipality accepted a bribe, how likely is it that the MUNICIPAL COUNCIL would investigate the matter?

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: corr_criminal

Question: In a situation like this, if there is reason to suspect that someone in your municipality accepted a bribe, how likely is it that there would be a CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION?

Variable label: H120. In a situation like this, if there is reason to suspect that someone in your municipality accepted a bribe, how likely is it that there would be a CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION?

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: corr_electoral

Question: In a situation like this, if there is reason to suspect that someone in your municipality accepted a bribe, how likely is it that there would be ELECTORAL BACKLASH against the mayor?

Variable label: H121. In a situation like this, if there is reason to suspect that someone in your municipality accepted a bribe, how likely is it that there would be ELECTORAL BACKLASH against the mayor?

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: corr_impunity

Question: All things considered, in a commune like yours, how likely is it that a municipal decision-maker could GET AWAY WITH accepting a bribe in the situation we had described?

Variable label: H122. All things considered, in a commune like yours, how likely is it that a municipal decision-maker could GET AWAY WITH accepting a bribe in the situation we had described?

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: covid_munperformance

Question: Would you say that COVID-19 has reduced the municipal council's ability to carry out its tasks?

Variable label: J100. Would you say that COVID-19 has reduced the municipal council's ability to carry out its tasks?

Values: 3; 2; 1; 0

Value labels: 3=Yes, very much; 2=Yes, somewhat; 1=Yes, slightly; 0=No, not at all

Question number : covid_citizenrelations

Question: Would you say that the COVID-19 pandemic or your municipality's response to it has strained the relations between citizens' and municipal authorities?

Variable label: J101. Would you say that the COVID-19 pandemic or your municipality's response to it has strained the relations between citizens' and municipal authorities?

Values: 3; 2; 1; 0

Value labels: 3=Yes, very much; 2=Yes, somewhat; 1=Yes, slightly; 0=No, not at all

Question number : borrowing

Question: In your opinion, should municipalities in Burkina Faso be allowed to borrow money by issuing municipal bonds?

Variable label: J102. In your opinion, should municipalities in Burkina Faso be allowed to borrow money by issuing municipal bonds?

Values: yes, no, dnk, rfs

Value labels: yes=YES; no=NO; dnk=Don't know; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: perf_finance_negative

Question : Do you think that the introduction of performance-based financing could have adverse consequences for your commune?

Variable label : J103a. Do you think that the introduction of performance-based financing could have adverse consequences for your commune?

Values: yes, no, dnk, rfs

Value labels: yes=YES; no=NO; dnk=Don't know; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: perf_finance_negat_speci

Question : What adverse consequences are you thinking of?

Variable label : J103c. What adverse consequences are you thinking of?

Values: String value

Question number: perf_finance_increase

Question: Do you think that the introduction of performance-based financing would increase the performance of your municipality?

Variable label: J103d. Do you think that the introduction of performance-based financing would increase the performance of your municipality?

Values: yes, no, dnk, rfs

Value labels: yes=YES; no=NO; dnk=Don't know; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: perf_finance_positiv

Question: Besides creating political incentives to increase municipal performance, do you think performance-based financing could have any other positive effects on your commune?

Variable label: J103e. Besides creating political incentives to increase municipal performance, do you think performance-based financing could have any other positive effects on your commune?

Values: yes, no, dnk, rfs

Value labels: yes=YES; no=NO; dnk=Don't know; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number:

Question : What positive effects are you thinking of?

Variable label : J103f. What positive effects are you thinking of?

Values: String values

Question number: finance_system

Question : Would you be in favor or against the introduction of performance-based financing of municipalities?

Variable label: J103g. Would you be in favor or against the introduction of performance-based financing of municipalities?

Values: favor, oppose, dk, rfs

Value labels: favor=In favor of; oppose=Against; dk=Don't know; rfs=[Refuse to answer]

Question number: mining_permits

Question: In your opinion, what should be the roles of municipal governments and national governments in issuing mining permits?

Variable label: J104. In your opinion, what should be the roles of municipal governments and national governments in issuing mining permits?

Values: 1, 2, 3, 4, -999

Value labels: 1=Municipalities should issue mining licenses on their territory without needing approval by the central government; 2=The municipalities should issue mining licenses, but central government approval should be required; 3=The central government should issue mining licenses, but municipal council approval should be required; 4=The central government should issue mining licenses without needing approval by the municipal council; -999=[Refuse to answer]

Question number: mining_expl

Question: Why do you think so?

Variable label: J105. Why do you think so?

Values: String value

Question number: mining_regulation

Question : In your opinion, should municipalities be allowed to impose safety, environmental, security or social impact regulations on mines that go beyond the national regulations?

Variable label : J106. In your opinion, should municipalities be allowed to impose safety, environmental, security or social impact regulations on mines that go beyond the national regulations?

Values: yes, no, dnk, rfs

Value labels: yes=YES; no=NO; dnk=Don't know; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: koglweogo_regulation

Question: In your opinion, should municipalities in Burkina Faso be allowed to independently regulate and supervise self-defense groups, such as the Koglweogo or Dozo?

Variable label: J107. In your opinion, should municipalities in Burkina Faso be allowed to independently regulate and supervise self-defense groups, such as the Koglweogo or Dozo?

Values: yes, no, dnk, rfs

Value labels: yes=YES; no=NO; dnk=Don't know; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: koglwego_effective

Question : In your opinion, are self-defense group effective at providing security in your commune?

Variable label : J108. In your opinion, are self-defense group effective at providing security in your commune?

Values: 3; 2; 1; 0

Value labels: 3=Yes, very much; 2=Yes, somewhat; 1=Yes, slightly; 0=No, not at all

Question number: koglwego_cooperation

Question: Would you say there is a lot of collaboration, a little collaboration, or no collaboration between self-defense group and the public authorities in your commune?

Variable label: J109. Would you say there is a lot of collaboration, a little collaboration, or no collaboration between self-defense group and the public authorities in your commune?

Values: 3, 2, 1, -999

Value labels: 3=A lot of collaboration; 2=Some collaboration; 1=No collaboration; -999=Refused to answer

Question number: koglwego_meetingfrequency

Question: How frequently do you meet with leaders of self-defense groups to discuss matters of public security in your commune?

Variable label: J110. How frequently do you meet with leaders of self-defense groups to discuss matters of public security in your commune?

Values: 0, 0.5, 1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64

Values labels: Never/Once in two years or less often/About once per year/About twice per year/About once per quarter/About twice per quarter/One to two times a month/Weekly or almost weekly/ Several times a week.

Question number: koglwego_taxenforcement

Question: Has your municipality ever received help from the self-defense groups to enforce municipal taxes?

Variable label: J111. Has your municipality ever received help from the self-defense groups to enforce municipal taxes?

Values: yes, no, dnk, rfs

Value labels: yes=YES; no=NO; dnk=Don't know; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: koglwego_taxenforcement_assist

Question: If the municipality had difficulties enforcing the payment of municipal taxes, do you think that self-defense group would help to enforce tax payments, if asked to?

Variable label: J112. If the municipality had difficulties enforcing the payment of municipal taxes, do you think that self-defense group would help to enforce tax payments, if asked to?

Values: yes, no, dnk, rfs

Value labels: yes=YES; no=NO; dnk=Don't know; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: koglwego_curfew

Question: Has the municipality ever received help from self-defense groups to enforce a curfew?

Variable label: J113. Has the municipality ever received help from self-defense groups to enforce a curfew?

Values: yes, no, dnk, rfs

Value labels: yes=YES; no=NO; dnk=Don't know; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: koglwego_threat

Question: In your opinion, are the self-defense groups a threat for peace between ethnic groups in your commune?

Variable label: J114. In your opinion, are the self-defense groups a threat for peace between ethnic groups in your commune?

Values: 3; 2; 1; 0

Value labels: 3=Yes, very much; 2=Yes, somewhat; 1=Yes, slightly; 0=No, not at all

Question number: security_planning

Question: In your opinion, should the mairie be given a greater role in the planning of operations by the defense and security forces in their commune?

Variable label: J115. In your opinion, should the mairie be given a greater role in the planning of operations by the defense and security forces in their commune?

Values: yes, no, dnk, rfs

Value labels: yes=YES; no=NO; dnk=Don't know; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: security_veto

Question: In your opinion, should the municipal council be asked to consent to operations by the defense and security forces in their commune?

Variable label: J116. In your opinion, should the municipal council be asked to consent to operations by the defense and security forces in their commune?

Values: yes, no, dnk, rfs

Value labels: yes=YES; no=NO; dnk=Don't know; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: security_monitoring

Question: In your opinion, should the mairie participate in the monitoring of security operations in their commune?

Variable label: J117. In your opinion, should the mairie participate in the monitoring of security operations in their commune?

Values: yes, no, dnk, rfs

Value labels: yes=YES; no=NO; dnk=Don't know; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: security_briefed_ever

Question : Have the security forces ever briefed you in advance of an operation in your commune?

Variable label : J118. Have the security forces ever briefed you in advance of an operation in your commune?

Values: yes, no, dnk, rfs

Value labels: yes=YES; no=NO; dnk=Don't know; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: security_briefed_failed

Question: Have the security forces ever conducted an operation in your commune without briefing you in advance?

Variable label: J118a. Have the security forces ever conducted an operation in your commune without briefing you in advance?

Values: yes, no, dnk, rfs

Value labels: yes=YES; no=NO; dnk=Don't know; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: security_briefed_satisfied

Question: In general, are you satisfied with the extent to which municipalities are informed in advance of security operations?

Variable label: J119. In general, are you satisfied with the extent to which municipalities are informed in advance of security operations?

Values: yes, no, dnk, rfs

Value labels: yes=YES; no=NO; dnk=Don't know; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: conflict_intimidated

Question: Have you felt intimidated by an extremist religious group in your work as \${respondent_type_label}?

Variable label: K100. Have you felt intimidated by an extremist religious group in your work as \${respondent_type_label}?

Values: yes, no, dnk, rfs

Value labels: yes=YES; no=NO; dnk=Don't know; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: conflict_threatened

Question: Have you received any direct personal threats by religious extremist groups?

Variable label: K101. Have you received any direct personal threats by religious extremist groups?

Values: yes, no, dnk, rfs

Value labels: yes=YES; no=NO; dnk=Don't know; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: conflict_selfcensored

Question : Have you avoided speaking in public about certain issues, because of religious extremist groups ?

Variable label : K102. Have you avoided speaking in public about certain issues, because of religious extremist groups ?

Values: yes, no, dnk, rfs

Value labels: yes=YES; no=NO; dnk=Don't know; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: conflict_displaced

Question : Have you been displaced as a result of the security situation?

Variable label : K103. Have you been displaced as a result of the security situation?

Values: yes, no, dnk, rfs

Value labels: yes=YES; no=NO; dnk=Don't know; rfs=Refuse to answer

Question number: violence5

Question: In your opinion, what motivates people in your commune to join jihadist groups?

Variable label: K104. In your opinion, what motivates people in your commune to join jihadist groups?

Values: String values

Question number: conflict_securityfailures

Question: If you think about what it would take to ensure peace and social cohesion IN YOUR COMMUNE, in what ways would you say that current security strategies fall short or are counterproductive?

Variable label: K105. If you think about what it would take to ensure peace and social cohesion IN YOUR COMMUNE, in what ways would you say that current security strategies fall short or are counterproductive?

Values: String value

Question number: legit_mun_polcomp

Question: A lack of political competition

Variable label: L100. A lack of political competition

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_interaction

Question: A lack of personal interaction between citizens and decision-makers

Variable label: L101. A lack of personal interaction between citizens and decision-makers

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_civic

Question: A lack of civic education among citizens

Variable label: L102. A lack of civic education among citizens

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_voteraccess

Question : Obstacles to electoral participation

Variable label : L103. Obstacles to electoral participation

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_parties

Question: Rivalry between political parties

Variable label: L104. Rivalry between political parties

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_media

Question : Critical media reports

Variable label : L105. Critical media reports

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_covid

Question : Contact restrictions or curfews related to the COVID-19 pandemic

Variable label : L106. Contact restrictions or curfews related to the COVID-19 pandemic

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_school

Question : School closures

Variable label : L107. School closures

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_health

Question: Health facility closures

Variable label: L108. Health facility closures

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_services

Question : Poor quality or availability of public services

Variable label: L109. Poor quality or availability of public services

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_capacity

Question : A lack of institutional capacity

Variable label : L110. A lack of institutional capacity

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_transparency

Question: A lack of transparency or information

Variable label: L111. A lack of transparency or information

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_ethnicconflict

Question: Unresolved conflicts between different ethnic groups

Variable label: L112. Unresolved conflicts between different ethnic groups

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_landconflict

Question : Unresolved conflicts over land

Variable label : L113. Unresolved conflicts over land

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_ethnicfavoritism

Question : Ethnic or clan favoritism

Variable label : L114. Ethnic or clan favoritism

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_religiousfavoritism

Question : Religious favoritism

Variable label : L115. Religious favoritism

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_environment

Question : Environmental degradation

Variable label : L116. Environmental degradation

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number : legit_mun_isolation

Question: A lack of market access or transportation options

Variable label: L117. A lack of market access or transportation options

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_women

Question : Insufficient representation of women

Variable label : L118. Insufficient representation of women

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_youth

Question : Insufficient representation of youth

Variable label : L119. Insufficient representation of youth

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_chiefs

Question : The influence of traditional authorities

Variable label : L120. The influence of traditional authorities

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_selfdefense

Question : The influence of self-defense groups, such as the Koglweogo

Variable label : L121. The influence of self-defense groups, such as the Koglweogo

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_orgcrime

Question : The influence of criminal networks, such as bandits or smugglers

Variable label : L122. The influence of criminal networks, such as bandits or smugglers

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_civilsociety

Question : A lack of civil society involvement in governance

Variable label : L123. A lack of civil society involvement in governance

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_security

Question : A lack of public security

Variable label : L124. A lack of public security

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_jihadists

Question : Extremist religious group propaganda

Variable label : L125. Extremist religious group propaganda

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_abuses

Question : Errors or abuses by the security forces

Variable label : L126. Errors or abuses by the security forces

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_embezzlement

Question : Embezzlement of public funds or public property

Variable label : L127. Embezzlement of public funds or public property

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_extortion

Question : Extortion or collection of bribes

Variable label : L128. Extortion or collection of bribes

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_taxation

Question : Taxation

Variable label : L129. Taxation

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_repression

Question: A lack of political freedom or fear of repression

Variable label: L130. A lack of political freedom or fear of repression

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_demagogy

Question: Provocation by politicians against certain groups

Variable label: L131. Provocation by politicians against certain groups

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_poverty

Question: Poverty or a lack of social safety nets

Variable label: L132. Poverty or a lack of social safety nets

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_other

Question: Is there anything else that you think is currently be undermining the legitimacy of the MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES in your commune?

Variable label: L133. Is there anything else that you think is currently be undermining the legitimacy of the MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES in your commune?

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_mun_solutions

Question: What do you think could be DONE TO IMPROVE the legitimacy of the municipal authorities in your commune?

Variable label: L134. What do you think could be DONE TO IMPROVE the legitimacy of the municipal authorities in your commune?

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_polcomp

Question: A lack of political competition

Variable label: M100. A lack of political competition

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_interaction

Question: A lack of personal interaction between citizens and decision-makers

Variable label: M101. A lack of personal interaction between citizens and decision-makers

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_civic

Question: A lack of civic education among citizens

Variable label: M102. A lack of civic education among citizens

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number:

Question:

Variable label:

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_voteraccess

Question: Obstacles to electoral participation

Variable label: M103. Obstacles to electoral participation

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number:

Question:

Variable label:

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_parties

Question: Rivalry between political parties

Variable label: M104. Rivalry between political parties

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_media

Question: Critical media reports

Variable label: M105. Critical media reports

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_covid

Question: Contact restrictions or curfews related to the COVID-19 pandemic

Variable label: M106. Contact restrictions or curfews related to the COVID-19 pandemic

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_school

Question: School closures

Variable label: M107. School closures

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_health

Question: Health facility closures

Variable label: M108. Health facility closures

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_services

Question: Poor quality or availability of public services

Variable label: M109. Poor quality or availability of public services

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_capacity

Question: A lack of institutional capacity

Variable label: M110. A lack of institutional capacity

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_transparency

Question: A lack of transparency or information

Variable label: M111. A lack of transparency or information

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_ethnicconflict

Question: Unresolved conflicts between different ethnic groups

Variable label: M112. Unresolved conflicts between different ethnic groups

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_landconflict

Question: Unresolved conflicts over land

Variable label: M113. Unresolved conflicts over land

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_ethnicfavoritism

Question: Ethnic or clan favoritism

Variable label: M114. Ethnic or clan favoritism

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_religiousfavoritism

Question: Religious favoritism

Variable label: M115. Religious favoritism

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_environment

Question : Environmental degradation

Variable label : M116. Environmental degradation

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_isolation

Question: A lack of market access or transportation options

Variable label: M117. A lack of market access or transportation options

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_women

Question: Insufficient representation of women

Variable label: M118. Insufficient representation of women

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_youth

Question: Insufficient representation of youth

Variable label: M119. Insufficient representation of youth

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_chiefs

Question: The influence of traditional authorities

Variable label: M120. The influence of traditional authorities

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_selfdefense

Question: The influence of self-defense groups, such as the Koglweogo

Variable label: M121. The influence of self-defense groups, such as the Koglweogo

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_orgcrime

Question: The influence of criminal networks, such as bandits or smugglers

Variable label: M122. The influence of criminal networks, such as bandits or smugglers

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_civilsociety

Question: A lack of civil society involvement in governance

Variable label: M123. A lack of civil society involvement in governance

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_security

Question: A lack of public security

Variable label: M124. A lack of public security

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_jihadists

Question: Extremist religious group propaganda

Variable label: M125. Extremist religious group propaganda

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_abuses

Question: Errors or abuses by the security forces

Variable label: M126. Errors or abuses by the security forces

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_embezzlement

Question: Embezzlement of public funds or public property

Variable label: M127. Embezzlement of public funds or public property

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_extortion

Question: Extortion or collection of bribes

Variable label: M128. Extortion or collection of bribes

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_taxation

Question: Taxation

Variable label: M129. Taxation

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_repression

Question: A lack of political freedom or fear of repression

Variable label: M130. A lack of political freedom or fear of repression

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_demagogy

Question: Provocation by politicians against certain groups

Variable label: M131. Provocation by politicians against certain groups

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_poverty

Question: Poverty or a lack of social safety nets

Variable label: M132. Poverty or a lack of social safety nets

Values: 0, 1, 2, 3, -999

Value labels: 0=...is/are NOT undermining legitimacy or is not a problem at the moment; 1=...is/are SLIGHTLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 2=...is/are CONSIDERABLY undermining legitimacy at the moment; 3=...is/are SEVERELY undermining legitimacy at the moment; -999=Refuse to answer

Question number: legit_state_other

Question: Is there anything else that you think is currently undermining the legitimacy of the STATE in your commune?

Variable label: M133. Is there anything else that you think is currently undermining the legitimacy of the STATE in your commune?

Values: String values

Question number: legit_state_solutions

Question: What do you think could be DONE TO IMPROVE the legitimacy of the state in your commune?

Variable label: M134. What do you think could be DONE TO IMPROVE the legitimacy of the state in your commune?

Values: String values

Question number: legit_share

Question: For this group of questions, do you allow the researchers to disclose which commune your answers refer to?

Variable label: M135. For this group of questions, do you allow the researchers to disclose which commune your answers refer to?

Values: yes,no

Value labels: yes=Yes; no=NO

Question number: threat0

Question: How likely do you think it is that extremist religious groups have been actively trying to recruit people from your commune?

Variable label: N100. How likely do you think it is that extremist religious groups have been actively trying to recruit people from your commune?

Values: 1; 0.8; 0.6; 0.4; 0.2; 0

Value labels: 1=Certain; 0.8=Very likely; 0.6=Somewhat likely; 0.4=Somewhat unlikely; 0.2=Very unlikely; 0=Impossible

Question number: threat1

Question: Extremist religious group attacks

Variable label: N101. Extremist religious group attacks

Values: 5, 4, 3, 2, 1

Value labels: 5=It is happening regularly in this commune at this moment; 4=It is very likely to happen in this commune; 3=It is moderately likely to happen in this commune; 2=It is rather unlikely to happen in this commune; 1=It is practically impossible to happen in this commune

Question number: threat2

Question: Raids by bandits or organized crime groups

Variable label: N102. Raids by bandits or organized crime groups

Values: 5, 4, 3, 2, 1

Value labels: 5=It is happening regularly in this commune at this moment; 4=It is very likely to happen in this commune; 3=It is moderately likely to happen in this commune; 2=It is rather unlikely to happen in this commune; 1=It is practically impossible to happen in this commune

Question number: threat3

Question: Violence by self-defense groups

Variable label: N103. Violence by self-defense groups

Values: 5, 4, 3, 2, 1

Value labels: 5=It is happening regularly in this commune at this moment; 4=It is very likely to happen in this commune; 3=It is moderately likely to happen in this commune; 2=It is rather unlikely to happen in this commune; 1=It is practically impossible to happen in this commune

Question number: threat4

Question: Violence between different ethnic groups

Variable label: N104. Violence between different ethnic groups

Values: 5, 4, 3, 2, 1

Value labels: 5=It is happening regularly in this commune at this moment; 4=It is very likely to happen in this commune; 3=It is moderately likely to happen in this commune; 2=It is rather unlikely to happen in this commune; 1=It is practically impossible to happen in this commune

Question number: threat5

Question: Errors or abuses by security forces

Variable label: N105. Errors or abuses by security forces

Values: 5, 4, 3, 2, 1

Value labels: 5=It is happening regularly in this commune at this moment; 4=It is very likely to happen in this commune; 3=It is moderately likely to happen in this commune; 2=It is rather unlikely to happen in this commune; 1=It is practically impossible to happen in this commune

Question number: threat6

Question: Considering all the aforementioned threats, how would you rate the security situation in your commune at the moment?

Variable label: N106. Considering all the aforementioned threats, how would you rate the security situation in your commune at the moment?

Values: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

Value labels: 1=Extreme danger; 2=Highly insecure; 3=Moderately insecure; 4=Mostly safe; 5=Completely safe

Question number: threat7

Question: For the coming 12 months, do you see any threats to food security in your commune?

Variable label: N107. For the coming 12 months, do you see any threats to food security in your commune?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=YES, no=NO, rfs=Refuse to answer, dnk= Don't know

Question number: threat_share

Question: For this group of questions, do you allow the researchers to disclose which commune your answers refer to?

Variable label: N108. For this group of questions, do you allow the researchers to disclose which commune your answers refer to?

Values: String variable

Value labels: yes=YES, no=NO